

# CLASS X – SOCIAL SCIENCE

## ANSWER KEY

### (SET- 7)

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#### SECTION A – MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (1×20=20)

1. (b) Dandi March
2. (c) Mazzini
3. (c) Desert soil
4. (c) Cotton
5. (b) Power is divided between levels of government
6. (c) Legislature
7. (a) Primary
8. (c) RBI
9. (c) Health, education and income
10. (c) Forest
11. (c) 1919
12. (b) Desert soil
13. (b) Members of Parliament and State Legislatures
14. (c) Tertiary
15. (b) Consumer Protection Act
16. (b) Structural unemployment
17. (c) Germany
18. (c) Ganga
19. (c) Alliance of parties
20. (b) Is widely accepted

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## **SECTION B – VERY SHORT ANSWERS (40 Words Limit)**

### **21. Civil Disobedience**

Civil disobedience means deliberate refusal to obey unjust laws in a peaceful and non-violent manner to protest against injustice.

### **22. Characteristics of Desert Soil (Any Two)**

- Sandy and porous in nature.
- Low water-holding capacity.
- Less fertile.

### **23. Majority Rule**

Majority rule means that decisions in a democracy are taken based on the opinion supported by more than half of the members.

### **24. Human Capital**

Human capital refers to the stock of skills, knowledge and health that individuals possess, which contributes to economic productivity.

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## **SECTION C – SHORT ANSWERS (60 Words Limit)**

### **25. Reasons for Launching Civil Disobedience Movement (Any Three)**

- Failure of Simon Commission.
- Demand for Poorna Swaraj.
- Protest against Salt Law.
- Economic exploitation by British.

### **26. Advantages of Irrigation**

- Ensures water supply during dry seasons.
- Increases crop production.
- Enables multiple cropping.

### **27. Functions of Parliament**

- Makes laws.

- Controls executive.
- Discusses national issues.

### **28. Education and Economic Development**

Education improves skills, increases productivity and creates employment opportunities, leading to economic growth.

### **29. Consumer Rights**

- Right to Safety.
- Right to Information.
- Right to Seek Redressal.

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## **SECTION D – LONG ANSWERS (120 Words Limit)**

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### **30. Role of Women in Indian Freedom Struggle**





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Women actively participated in movements like Non-Cooperation and Civil Disobedience. Leaders such as Sarojini Naidu inspired thousands of women to join

protests, boycott foreign goods and promote khadi. Their participation broke social barriers and strengthened mass movements.

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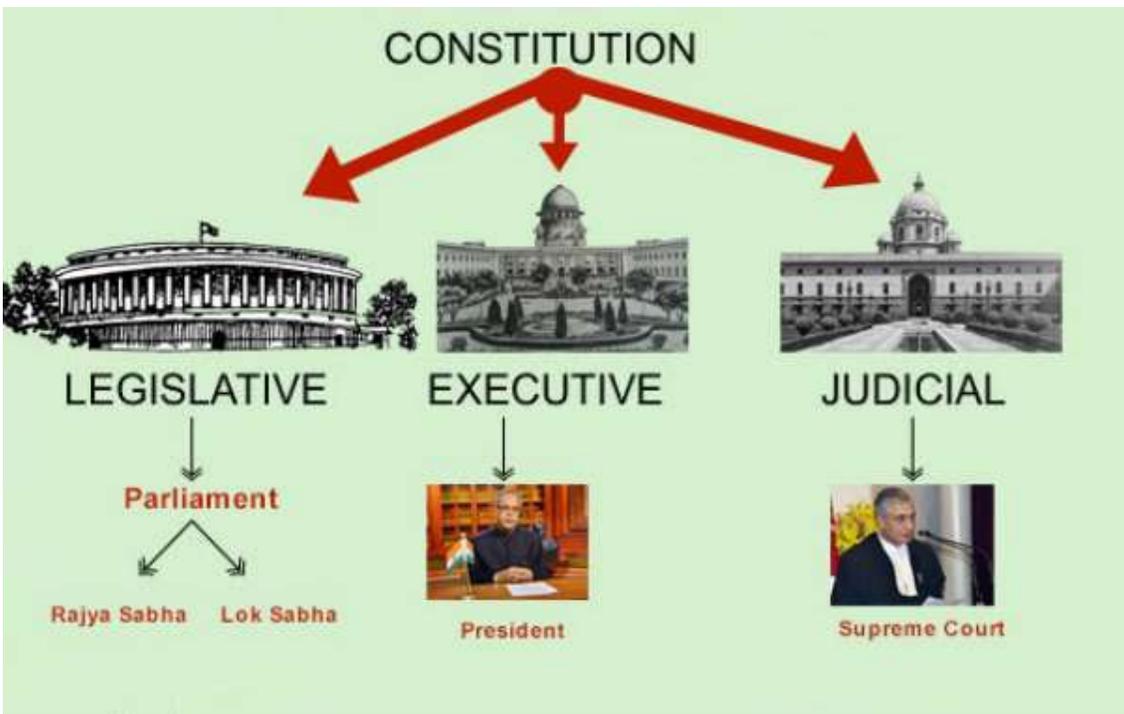
### **31. Distribution of Black Soil in India**

Black soil is mainly found in the Deccan Plateau region. It covers Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat and parts of Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka. It is ideal for cotton cultivation due to its moisture-retaining capacity.

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### **32. Features of Federal System**





A federal system divides powers between central and state governments. It has a written constitution, independent judiciary and division of subjects into Union, State and Concurrent lists.

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### **33. Causes and Effects of Globalisation**

Globalisation increases foreign trade and investment. It creates job opportunities and improves quality of goods. However, small producers may face tough competition.

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## **SECTION E – CASE BASED QUESTIONS (100 Words)**

### **34. Indian National Movement**

- (a) Civil Disobedience Movement.
- (b) Method – Breaking Salt Law.
- (c) Result – Mass participation.

### **35. Agricultural Resources**

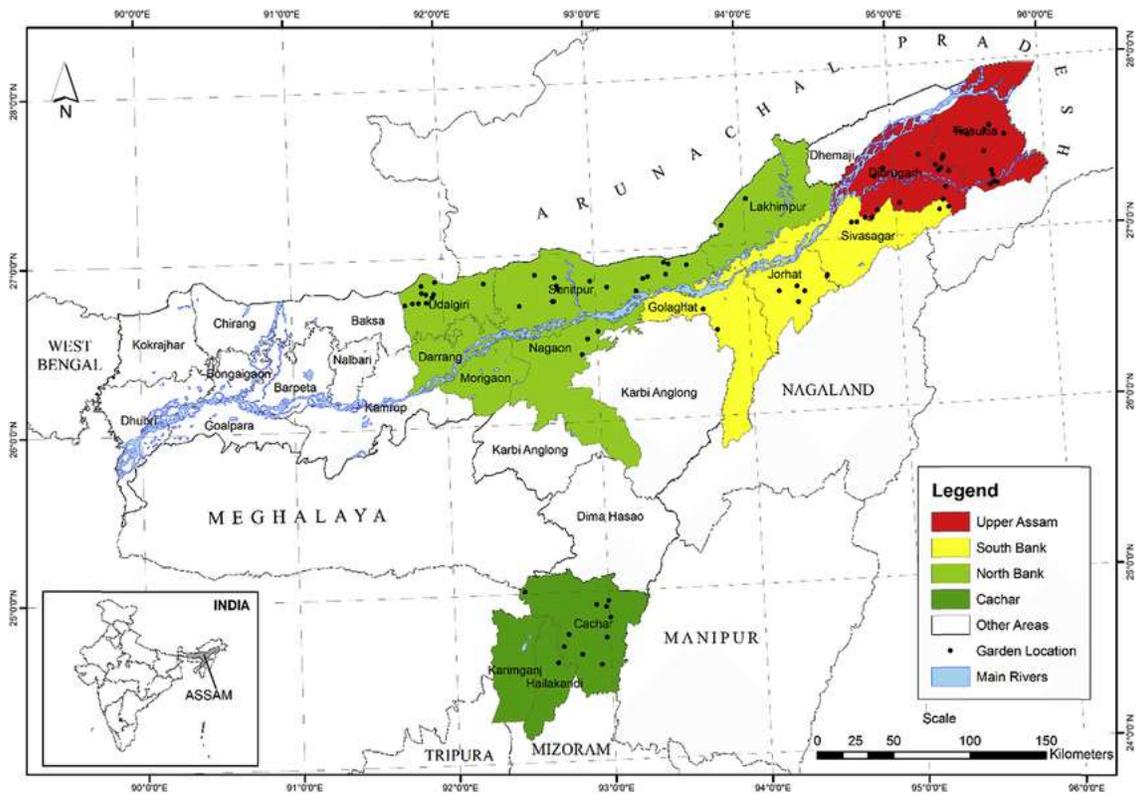
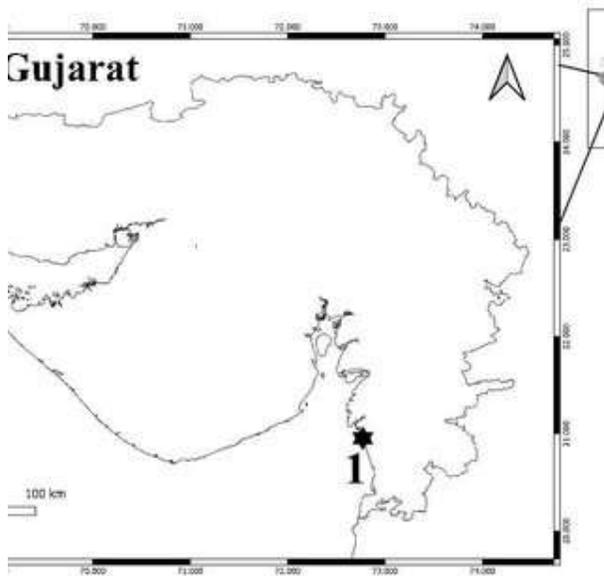
- (a) Crop rotation means growing different crops alternately.
- (b) Benefit – Maintains soil fertility.
- (c) Limitation – Requires planning.

### **36. Economic Development**

- (a) Human Development Index.
  - (b) Advantage – Measures quality of life.
  - (c) Limitation – Does not show inequalities clearly.
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## **SECTION F – MAP BASED QUESTION**





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### 37. Map Marking

(a) One centre of Civil Disobedience Movement:

- Dandi (Gujarat)

(b) Three major tea-producing states:

- Assam
  - West Bengal
  - Tamil Nadu
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