

CBSE Class 12 Geography

Model Question Paper (SET – 4)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

Section A – MCQs (1×20 = 20 Marks)

All questions are compulsory

1. The concept of 'Possibilism' was given by:
 - (a) Vidal de la Blache
 - (b) Ratzel
 - (c) Humboldt
 - (d) Ritter

2. Which one is an example of primary activity?
 - (a) Banking
 - (b) Fishing
 - (c) Insurance
 - (d) Teaching

3. Which state has the lowest population density in India?
 - (a) Bihar
 - (b) Uttar Pradesh
 - (c) Arunachal Pradesh
 - (d) West Bengal

4. Which crop is mainly grown in alluvial soil?
 - (a) Tea
 - (b) Wheat
 - (c) Coffee
 - (d) Rubber

5. Which is a major iron ore producing state?
 - (a) Odisha
 - (b) Haryana
 - (c) Punjab
 - (d) Goa

6. The Panama Canal connects:
 - (a) Atlantic & Pacific Oceans
 - (b) Red Sea & Mediterranean
 - (c) Arabian Sea & Bay of Bengal
 - (d) Baltic & Black Sea

7. Which sector is also known as the knowledge sector?
 - (a) Primary
 - (b) Secondary
 - (c) Quaternary
 - (d) Agricultural

8. Which city is famous for automobile industry?
 - (a) Chennai
 - (b) Patna
 - (c) Dehradun
 - (d) Shimla

9. Which is a kharif crop?
 - (a) Gram
 - (b) Mustard
 - (c) Rice
 - (d) Barley

10. Which state has highest literacy rate in India?
 - (a) Kerala
 - (b) Bihar
 - (c) Rajasthan
 - (d) Jharkhand

11. National Highway-44 connects:
 - (a) Srinagar to Kanyakumari
 - (b) Delhi to Mumbai
 - (c) Chennai to Kolkata
 - (d) Jaipur to Agra

12. Which mineral is used in aluminium industry?
 - (a) Iron ore
 - (b) Copper
 - (c) Bauxite
 - (d) Coal

13. Which one is a natural harbour?
 - (a) Mumbai

- (b) Chennai
- (c) Kolkata
- (d) Tuticorin

14. Infant mortality rate refers to:

- (a) Death of infants per 1000 live births
- (b) Total births
- (c) Adult deaths
- (d) Literacy rate

15. Which state is known for sugarcane production?

- (a) Uttar Pradesh
- (b) Himachal Pradesh
- (c) Sikkim
- (d) Meghalaya

16. Which transport is cheapest for bulky goods?

- (a) Air
- (b) Rail
- (c) Water
- (d) Road

17. Which is a major oil producing area?

- (a) Digboi
- (b) Jaipur
- (c) Bhopal
- (d) Raipur

18. The process of people moving from rural to urban areas is called:

- (a) Urbanisation
- (b) Industrialisation
- (c) Globalisation
- (d) Mechanisation

19. Which crop requires heavy rainfall?

- (a) Wheat
- (b) Rice
- (c) Bajra
- (d) Gram

20. HDI includes which of the following?

- (a) Life expectancy
- (b) Climate

(c) Soil type

(d) Rainfall

Section B – Very Short Question (2×6 = 12 Marks)

21. Define human resource.
 22. What is migration?
 23. Define industrial region.
 24. What is plantation agriculture?
 25. Name two major ports on eastern coast of India.
 26. What is sustainable resource use?
-

Section C – Short Question (3×8 = 24 Marks)

27. Explain push and pull factors of migration.
 28. Describe types of economic activities.
 29. Explain factors affecting agriculture in India.
 30. Write about problems of slums in cities.
 31. Describe major coalfields of India.
 32. Explain role of communication in development.
 33. Describe characteristics of rural settlements.
 34. Explain importance of international trade.
-

Section D – Long Question (5×4 = 20 Marks)

35. Explain trends of population growth in India.
 36. Describe major industrial regions of India.
 37. Explain importance of transport in economic development.
 38. Describe cotton textile industry in India.
-

Section E – Map Work (4 Marks)

39. On the outline map of India, locate and label:

- One major sugarcane producing state
- One major iron & steel plant
- One major oil refinery
- One major port (East Coast)