

CBSE CLASS 12 GEOGRAPHY

ANSWER SHEET

(SET – 8)

SECTION A – MCQs (20×1=20)

1. (c) Humans can modify nature within limits
 2. (c) High-level decision making
 3. (c) Uttar Pradesh
 4. (a) Manganese
 5. (a) Bengaluru
 6. (b) Rice
 7. (a) Maharashtra
 8. (c) Jawaharlal Nehru Port
 9. (b) Water
 10. (b) Ratio of dependents to working population
 11. (a) Uttar Pradesh
 12. (c) Iron ore
 13. (c) Road
 14. (b) Balanced growth
 15. (a) Assam
 16. (a) Surat
 17. (c) Wheat
 18. (b) Chennai
 19. (a) Copper
 20. (d) All of the above
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SECTION B – Very Short Answer (2 Marks Each)

21. Population Growth Rate

Population growth rate refers to the increase in population over a specific period, usually expressed in percentage.

22. Commercial Farming

Commercial farming is agriculture where crops are grown for sale in the market.

23. Industrial Region

An industrial region is an area where industries are concentrated due to favourable factors.

24. Mineral Resource

A mineral resource is a naturally occurring inorganic substance with economic value.

25. Two Major Ports on West Coast

- Mumbai
- Kandla

26. Sustainable Resource Development

Sustainable resource development means using resources wisely to meet present needs without harming future generations.

SECTION C – Short Answer (3 Marks Each)

27. Factors Affecting Population Distribution in India

- Climate
- Fertile soil
- Water availability
- Industrial development
- Transport facilities

28. Types of Agriculture

- Subsistence farming
- Commercial farming
- Plantation agriculture
- Intensive farming

29. Importance of Roadways in India

- Connect remote areas
 - Door-to-door service
 - Flexible transport
 - Supports trade
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30. Problems of Migration

- Overcrowding in cities
 - Unemployment
 - Housing shortage
 - Brain drain
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31. Major Coal Producing Regions of India

- Jharia
 - Raniganj
 - Bokaro
 - Talcher
 - Singrauli
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32. Role of Tertiary Activities in Economic Development

- Provide services
 - Employment generation
 - Boost GDP
 - Support trade
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33. Classification of Resources

- Natural resources
 - Human resources
 - Renewable resources
 - Non-renewable resources
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34. Importance of Water Resources

- Agriculture
 - Industry
 - Domestic use
 - Hydroelectric power
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SECTION D – Long Answer (5 Marks Each)

35. Population Composition of India

Age Structure

Large working-age population.

Sex Composition

Improving sex ratio.

Literacy

Increasing literacy levels.

Occupational Structure

Shift towards tertiary sector.

36. Major Iron Ore Belts of India

- Odisha–Jharkhand belt
 - Durg–Bastar–Chandrapur belt
 - Bellary–Chitradurga belt
 - Maharashtra–Goa belt
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37. Importance of International Trade

- Promotes economic growth
 - Earns foreign exchange
 - Encourages specialisation
 - Generates employment
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38. Major Sea Ports of India

West Coast

- Mumbai
- Kandla
- Kochi

East Coast

- Chennai
- Kolkata
- Paradip

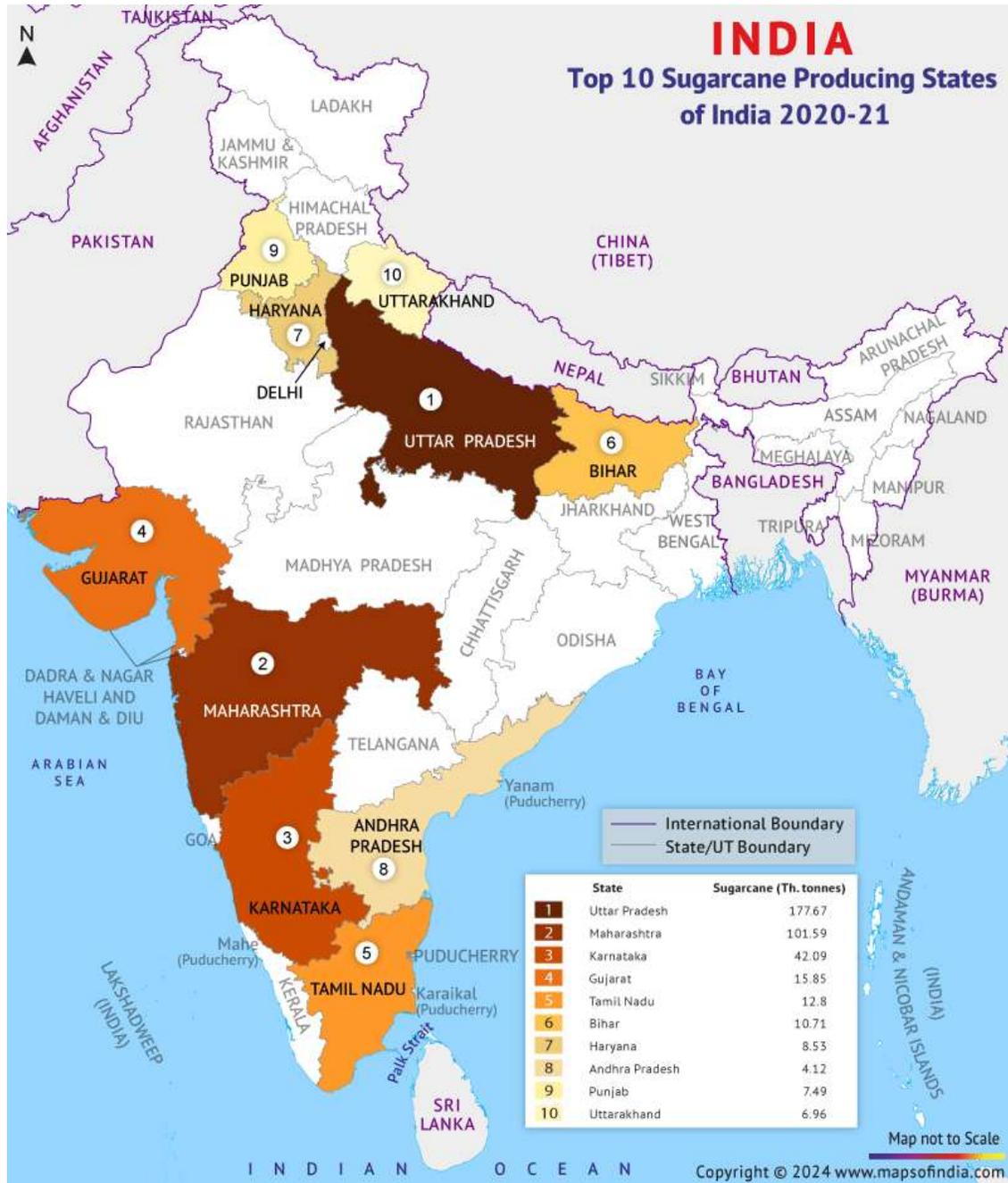
SECTION E – MAP WORK (4 Marks)

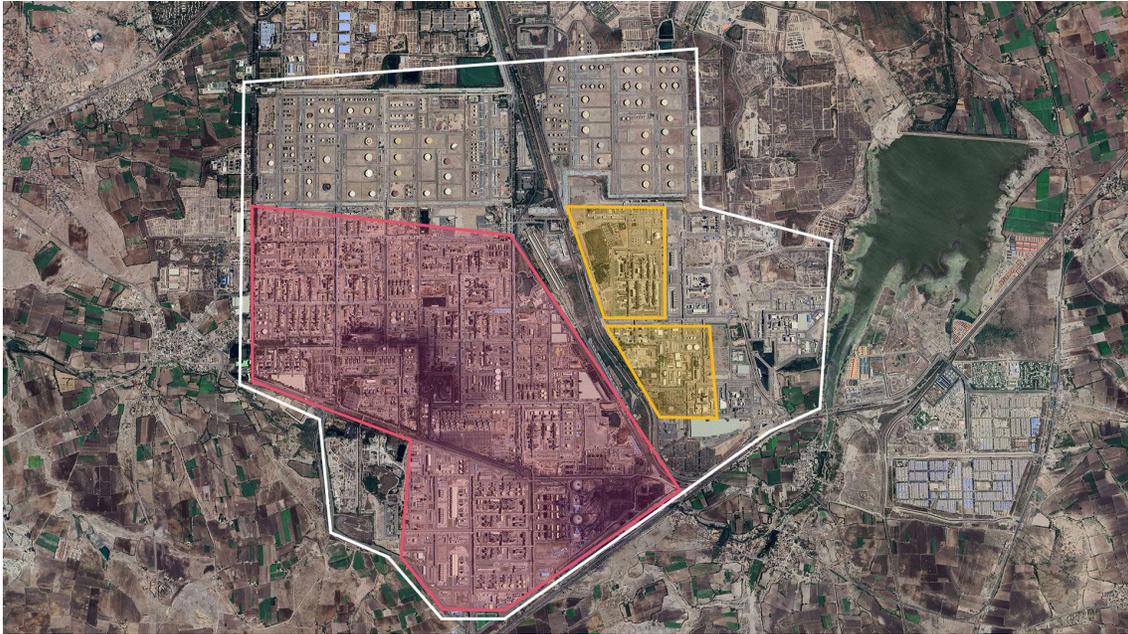
Correct Locations:



INDIA

Top 10 Sugarcane Producing States of India 2020-21





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Labelling Guide:

1. Major Sugarcane Producing State → Uttar Pradesh
 2. Major Oil Refinery → Jamnagar
 3. Major Coalfield → Jharia
 4. Major Port (West Coast) → Mumbai
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