

# CBSE CLASS 12 – ENGLISH

## ANSWER KEY (SET-9)

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### SECTION A – READING SKILLS

#### Q1. (A) MCQs Answers

1. (b) Empathy and collaboration
  2. (b) Transparent communication
  3. (b) Innovation
  4. (a) Analytical
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#### (B) Assertion–Reason Answers

5. (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
  6. (d) A is false but R is true.
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#### (C) Short Answers

##### 7. Importance of Emotional Intelligence

Emotional intelligence helps leaders understand others' feelings and build trust. It creates an inclusive environment that encourages innovation and teamwork.

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##### 8. Role of Transparency During Crisis

Transparency ensures clear communication and reduces confusion or panic. It builds confidence and stability among team members.

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##### 9. Two Qualities of Effective Leadership

Effective leadership requires empathy and accountability. It also demands courage and the ability to make difficult decisions.

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## **Q2. Case-Based Passage**

### **(A) MCQs Answers**

1. (b) Online and offline modes
  2. (a) Flexibility
  3. (a) Social skills
  4. (c) Future of education
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### **(B) Analytical Answers**

#### **5. Effectiveness of Blended Learning**

Blended learning combines the flexibility of online education with the clarity of classroom interaction. It ensures better engagement and improved performance.

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#### **6. Classroom Learning and Conceptual Clarity**

Classroom interaction allows students to ask questions and participate in discussions. This improves understanding and clears doubts effectively.

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#### **7. Two Improvements for Hybrid Education**

Schools should provide proper digital infrastructure and train teachers in technology usage. Regular feedback sessions can also enhance learning outcomes.

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## **SECTION B – WRITING SKILLS**

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### **Q3. Notice Writing (4 Marks)**

**ABC SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL**

**NOTICE**

**Date: 12 July 2026**

#### **Inter-School Leadership Workshop**

All students are informed that an Inter-School Leadership Workshop will be held on 25 July 2026 at 10:00 a.m. in the school auditorium. Interested students may register their names with the undersigned by 18 July 2026.

For further details, contact the undersigned.

**Satyendra Pratap Singh**

Head Boy

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**Q4. Letter to the Editor (6 Marks)**

Class XII-I

ABC Senior Secondary School

Delhi

12 July 2026

To

The Editor

The Hindu

Delhi

**Subject: Importance of Value-Based Education**

Respected Sir/Madam,

Through your esteemed newspaper, I wish to highlight the importance of value-based education in schools. Academic excellence alone cannot shape responsible citizens. Moral values such as honesty, empathy and discipline are equally important.

Schools should integrate ethical lessons and community service activities into the curriculum. Value-based education promotes social harmony and character development.

I request authorities to emphasize moral education in academic institutions.

Yours sincerely,

Satyendra Pratap Singh

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**Q5. Article Writing (8 Marks)**

**Empathetic Leadership in the 21st Century**

In the modern world, leadership is defined by empathy and collaboration. Empathetic leaders understand the emotions and needs of others. They inspire trust and encourage teamwork.

Such leaders balance compassion with firmness while making decisions. In times of crisis, transparency and accountability strengthen relationships.

Empathetic leadership fosters innovation and harmony. Therefore, it is essential for creating positive and sustainable change in the 21st century.

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## **SECTION C – LITERATURE**

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### **Q6. Extract-Based Answers**

#### **(A) MCQs**

1. (b) Indigo cultivation issue
  2. (b) Strengthened Gandhi's leadership
  3. (a) Social justice
  4. (a) Critical and respectful
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#### **(B) Assertion–Reason Answers**

5. (c) A is true but R is false.
  6. (c) A is true but R is false.
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### **(C) Short Answers**

#### **7. Change in Franz's Attitude**

Franz initially neglected his studies. However, after realizing it was the last French lesson, he felt regret and valued his language and teacher deeply.

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#### **8. Message of *Deep Water***

The chapter conveys that fear can be overcome through determination and courage. Confidence develops when one confronts challenges.

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#### **9. Human Compassion in *The Rattrap***

Edla's kindness and trust transform the peddler. Her compassion leads him to return the stolen money and reform himself.

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## Q7. Long Answers (5 Marks Each)

### 10. Social Injustice in *Lost Spring*

The chapter portrays poverty and child labour in Seemapuri and Firozabad. Children are forced into rag picking and hazardous industries, losing education and childhood.

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### 11. Emotional Conflict in *My Mother at Sixty-Six*

The poet struggles with fear of separation from her aging mother. She hides her pain behind a smile, reflecting deep emotional attachment.

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## Q8. Long Answer (8 Marks)

### 12. Leadership in *Indigo* and *The Last Lesson*

In *Indigo*, Gandhi displays courage, empathy and determination to fight injustice.

In *The Last Lesson*, M. Hamel shows dedication and patriotism by teaching French passionately despite restrictions.

Both characters demonstrate leadership through moral strength and commitment.

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## Q9. Long Answer (12 Marks)

### 13. Literature Teaching Moral Courage and Resilience

Literature in **Flamingo** teaches courage and resilience.

In *Deep Water*, Douglas overcomes fear through perseverance.

In *Indigo*, Gandhi's moral courage empowers peasants to fight injustice.

These chapters highlight that resilience and moral values lead to personal and social transformation.