

CBSE CLASS 12 – ENGLISH

ANSWER KEY (SET-8)

SECTION A – READING SKILLS

Q1. (A) Multiple Choice Answers

1. (c) Balance between present and future needs
 2. (b) Environmental degradation
 3. (c) Both government and individuals
 4. (b) Informative and analytical
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(B) Competency-Based Answers

5. Contribution of Individual Actions

Small individual actions such as conserving electricity, reducing plastic usage and recycling waste collectively reduce environmental damage. When adopted widely, these habits create a significant positive impact on sustainable development.

6. Need for Balance in Development

Economic progress without environmental protection leads to resource depletion and climate change. Sustainable growth ensures that future generations can also meet their needs without suffering from environmental crises.

(C) Short Answers

7. Two Global Environmental Concerns

Climate change and water scarcity are major global environmental concerns.

8. Meaning of Sustainable Development

Sustainable development means fulfilling present needs without harming the ability of future generations to meet their own needs.

Q2. Case-Based Passage**(A) MCQs Answers**

1. (b) Project-based tasks
2. (a) Critical thinking
3. (b) Improved confidence
4. (b) Memorization

(B) Analytical Answers**5. Effectiveness of Experiential Learning**

Experiential learning is more effective because it promotes practical understanding and critical thinking rather than rote memorization. Students learn by doing, which improves retention and clarity.

6. Importance of Field Visits

Field visits provide real-life exposure and practical experience. They help students connect theoretical knowledge with real-world situations.

7. Two Experiential Methods

Schools can adopt project-based learning and interactive workshops. Group discussions and laboratory experiments also enhance understanding.

SECTION B – WRITING SKILLS

Q3. Notice Writing (4 Marks)**ABC SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL****NOTICE****Date: 10 July 2026****Tree Plantation Drive**

All students are informed that a Tree Plantation Drive will be organized on 5 August 2026 on the occasion of Environment Day at 9:00 a.m. Students are requested to participate enthusiastically and bring saplings.

For details, contact the undersigned.

Satyendra Pratap Singh
Cultural Secretary

Q4. Formal Letter (6 Marks)

Class XII-H
ABC Senior Secondary School
Delhi
10 July 2026

To
The Municipal Commissioner
Delhi

Subject: Request to Control Water Wastage in the Locality

Respected Sir/Madam,

I wish to draw your attention to the excessive wastage of water in our locality due to leaking pipelines and careless usage. This is leading to severe water scarcity.

I request the concerned authorities to repair pipelines and conduct awareness campaigns regarding water conservation. Immediate action will help preserve this precious resource.

Thanking you.

Yours sincerely,
Satyendra Pratap Singh

Q5. Article Writing (8 Marks)

Sustainable Development: A Collective Responsibility

Sustainable development ensures that present needs are met without compromising the future. Rapid industrialization has improved living standards but has also caused pollution and climate change.

Both government and citizens must take responsibility. Simple actions such as saving electricity, planting trees and reducing waste can protect the environment.

Collective effort is essential to achieve long-term sustainability. By adopting responsible habits, we can ensure a healthy planet for future generations.

SECTION C – LITERATURE

(From **Flamingo**)

Q6. Extract-Based Answers

(A) MCQs

1. (b) Fear of separation
 2. (b) Nostalgic and melancholic
 3. (a) Aging and separation
 4. (b) Emotional attachment
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(B) Short Answers

5. Gandhi's Leadership in *Indigo*

Gandhi demonstrated courage and determination by fighting against the exploitation of peasants. His non-violent approach empowered them to demand justice.

6. Change in the Peddler

The peddler undergoes transformation after receiving kindness from Edla. He returns the stolen money and chooses honesty over crime.

7. Child Labour in *Lost Spring*

The chapter portrays children forced into rag picking and hazardous industries. Poverty deprives them of education and childhood.

Q7. Long Answers (5 Marks Each)

8. Transformation of Douglas in *Deep Water*

Douglas overcame his fear of water through determination and regular practice. His journey reflects courage, perseverance and self-confidence.

9. Role of M. Hamel in *The Last Lesson*

M. Hamel is a dedicated and patriotic teacher. His final lesson emphasizes love for language and cultural identity. He inspires students to value their heritage.

Q8. Long Answer (8 Marks)

10. Fear in *Deep Water* and Separation in *My Mother at Sixty-Six*

Douglas struggles with fear of water due to a traumatic incident. Through courage, he conquers it.

In contrast, the poet in *My Mother at Sixty-Six* struggles emotionally with fear of losing her aging mother. Both works explore deep emotional conflicts and human vulnerability.

Q9. Long Answer (12 Marks)

11. Literature as Reflection of Social Reality

Literature reflects social issues and inspires change in **Flamingo**.

In *Lost Spring*, poverty and child labour highlight social injustice.

In *Indigo*, Gandhi's leadership restores dignity to exploited peasants.

These chapters demonstrate that literature raises awareness and motivates social transformation.