

CBSE CLASS 12 HISTORY

ANSWER SHEET (SET – 9)

SECTION A – MCQs (1×20 = 20 Marks)

1. (b) Pakistan
2. (b) 10 Mandalas
3. (b) Rudradaman
4. (b) Muhammad-bin-Bakhtiyar Khalji
5. (b) Shah Jahan
6. (c) 1765
7. (a) 10 May 1857
8. (b) A.O. Hume
9. (b) General Dyer
10. (b) 240 miles
11. (b) Bombay
12. (b) 3 members
13. (b) British Crown
14. (b) Burnt bricks
15. (c) Krishna
16. (a) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
17. (b) 1928
18. (a) 22 July 1947
19. (c) Indus
20. (b) Socialist Secular Democratic Republic

SECTION B – Very Short Answer (2×6 = 12 Marks)

21. What is Carbon Dating?

Carbon dating is a scientific method used to determine the age of archaeological objects by measuring the amount of radioactive carbon (C-14) present in them.

22. Who was Rana Pratap?

Rana Pratap was the ruler of Mewar who fought against the Mughal emperor Akbar in the Battle of Haldighati (1576).

23. Define Permanent Settlement.

Permanent Settlement was a land revenue system introduced by Lord Cornwallis in 1793 in Bengal. Under this system, zamindars were made owners of land and revenue was fixed permanently.

24. What was the Rowlatt Act?

The Rowlatt Act (1919) allowed the British government to arrest and detain people without trial. It led to widespread protests across India.

25. Name two leaders of Quit India Movement.

1. Mahatma Gandhi
2. Jawaharlal Nehru

26. What is Federalism?

Federalism is a system of government in which powers are divided between the central government and state governments.

✓ SECTION C – Short Answer (3×8 = 24 Marks)

27. Features of Harappan Drainage System

- Well-planned underground drainage
- Covered drains along streets
- Connected to household bathrooms
- Soak pits for waste disposal
- Regular cleaning arrangements

28. Mauryan Administration

- Centralized government
- King as supreme authority

- Council of ministers
 - Provinces governed by princes
 - Efficient spy system
-

29. Mughal Architecture

- Use of red sandstone and marble
 - Large domes and arches
 - Charbagh garden system
 - Examples: Taj Mahal, Red Fort
 - Blend of Persian and Indian styles
-

30. Causes of Civil Disobedience Movement

- Simon Commission (1928)
 - Nehru Report rejection
 - Poorna Swaraj declaration (1929)
 - Salt tax and British economic exploitation
-

31. Revolt of 1857

- Began at Meerut (10 May 1857)
 - Leaders: Rani Lakshmibai, Bahadur Shah Zafar
 - Causes: Political, economic, military, religious
 - Suppressed by British in 1858
-

32. Role of Nehru in Freedom Struggle

- President of INC (1929)
- Advocated Poorna Swaraj
- Active in Civil Disobedience and Quit India
- First Prime Minister of independent India

33. Features of Sufi Movement

- Belief in one God
- Emphasis on love and devotion
- Brotherhood and equality
- Use of local languages
- Establishment of Khanqahs

34. Communal Tensions Before Partition

- Muslim League demand for Pakistan (1940)
- Direct Action Day (1946)
- Hindu-Muslim riots
- Failure of Cabinet Mission Plan

✔ SECTION D – Long Answer (5×4 = 20 Marks)

35. Town Planning of Harappan Civilization

Main Features:

- Grid pattern streets
- Citadel and lower town
- Standardized burnt bricks
- Advanced drainage system
- Public buildings like Great Bath

36. Causes and Consequences of Non-Cooperation Movement

Causes:

- Rowlatt Act
- Jallianwala Bagh massacre
- Khilafat issue

Consequences:

- Boycott of foreign goods
 - Promotion of swadeshi
 - Suspension after Chauri Chaura incident
-

37. Quit India Movement

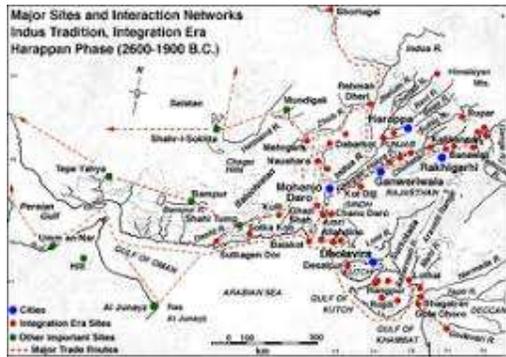
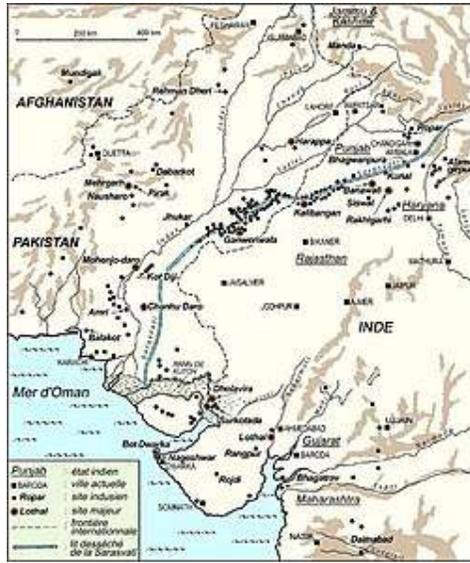
- Launched on 8 August 1942
 - “Do or Die” slogan by Gandhi
 - Mass protests across India
 - Severe British repression
 - Final phase of freedom struggle
-

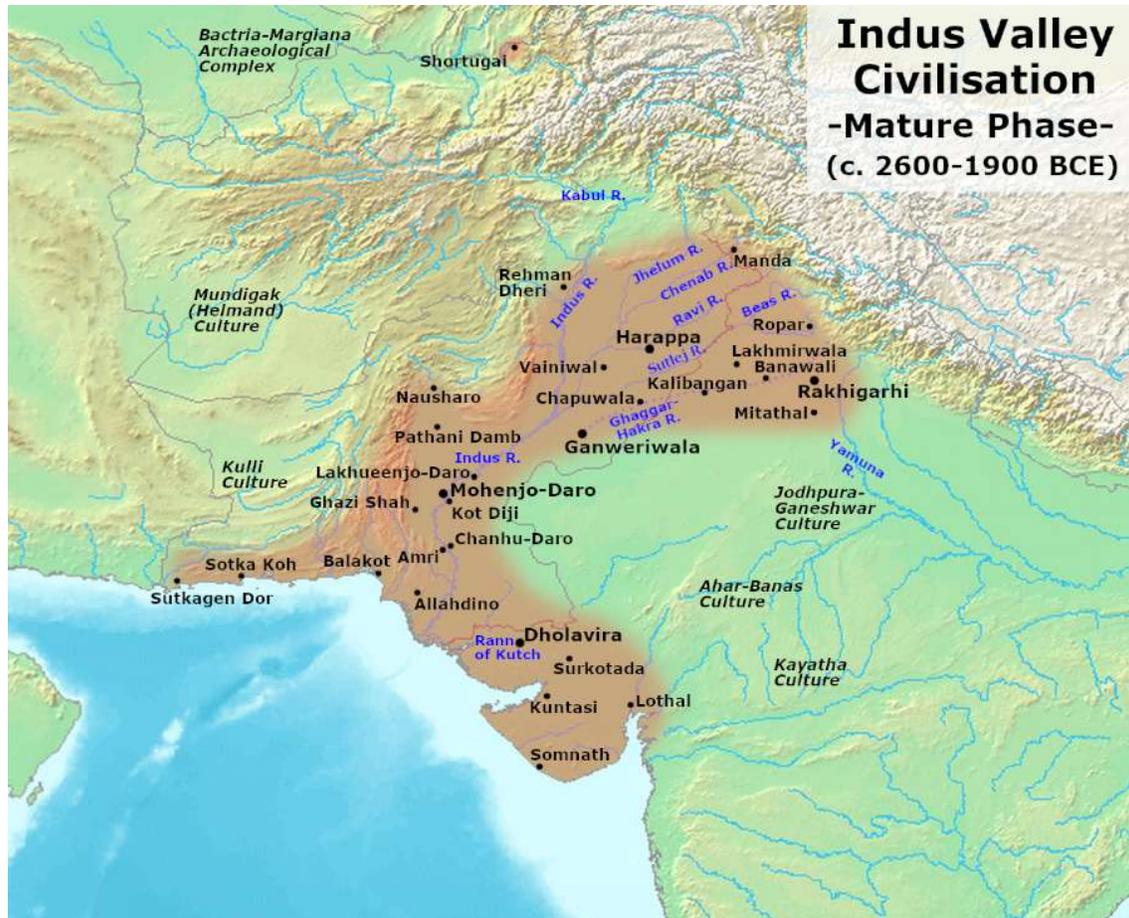
38. Making of Indian Constitution

- Constituent Assembly formed in 1946
 - Drafting Committee chaired by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
 - Adopted on 26 November 1949
 - Came into effect on 26 January 1950
-

✔ SECTION E – MAP WORK (4 Marks)

📍 **Chanhudaro**





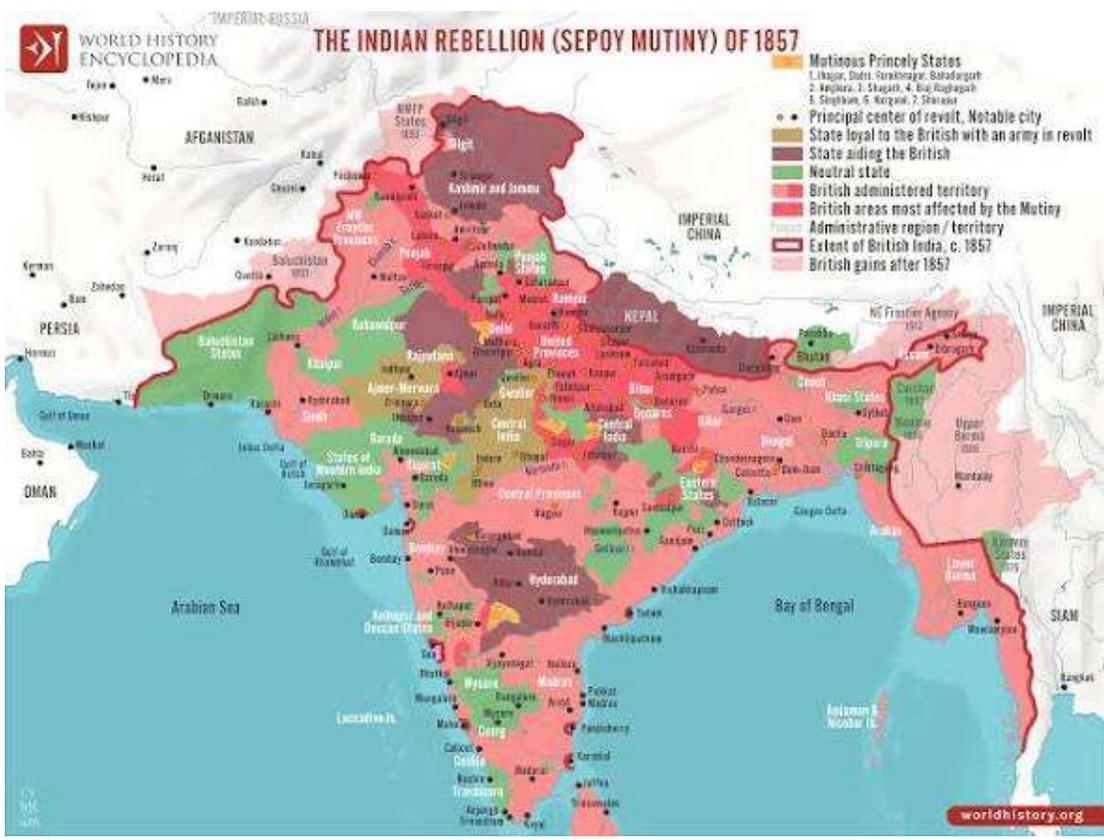
4

📍 Meerut

MEERUT

— UTTAR PRADESH —





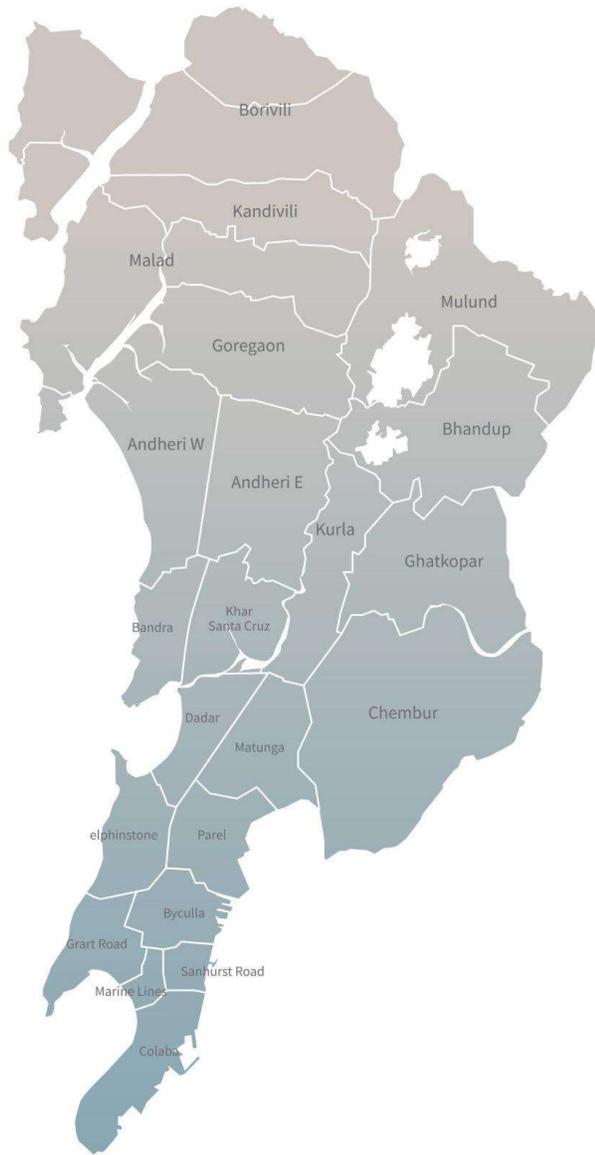
UTTAR PRADESH



4

 **Bombay (Mumbai)**





Mumbai , India

City Vector Map Series



4

📍 Lahore



